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<http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/centers-institutes/population-development/people/faculty/index.html>

SUMMARY OF EXPERIENCE:

Applied, medical anthropologist with over 35 years of experience in developing countries in project design, implementation and evaluation, operations research, social marketing, behavior change & communication, health education, and indigenous, non-Western medicine. Experience includes AIDS and sexually transmitted diseases, family planning, primary health care, maternal & child health, children affected by war, water and sanitation, environmental health, U.S. minority health, biodiversity and conservation. Specialist in integrating indigenous and biomedical health systems. Served as team leader on numerous USAID project designs and evaluations. Author of five books, editor of one book, author of over 350 peer-reviewed journal articles or book chapters, conference papers, or commissioned technical reports.

COUNTRIES OF RESEARCH OR PROJECT EXPERIENCE:

Africa: Angola, Botswana, Ethiopia, Ghana, Liberia, Malawi, Mozambique, Nigeria, South Africa, Rwanda, Somalia, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.
Asia: Bangladesh, Cambodia; Indonesia, Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam, China.
LA-Caribbean: Dominican Republic, Suriname, Guyana, Jamaica.
E. Europe: Ukraine, Montenegro, Poland
Middle East: Palestine (West Bank & Gaza Strip), Jordan
N. America: USA (health issues of minority groups)

EDUCATION:

(1978-1979) Vanderbilt University, Post-Doctoral Study, Mental Health Policy Analysis.

Ph.D. (1974) Catholic University of America (Anthropology)

M.A. (1968) Northwestern University (Anthropology)

B.A. (1967) George Washington University (Anthropology)

Recent Research Grants

| Granting organization | Date | Position |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| USAID | 2002-2003 | Co-Principal Investigator |
| Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation | 2003-2005 | Consultant |
| Gerard Health Foundation | 2003-2005 | Principal Investigator |
| John Templeton Foundation | 2004, 2005, 2006-present | Principal Investigator, Project Director |
| WK Kellogg Foundation | 2007-present | Consultant, Principal Investigator |

Employment

- 2006-present Senior Research Scientist and Director, AIDS Prevention Project, Harvard School of Public Health.
- 2002-2006 Senior Research Scientist, international health, Harvard University, Center for Population and Development Studies, Cambridge, MA.
- 2001-2002 Takemi Fellow in International Health, Harvard School of Public Health. (Focus on African and global HIV/AIDS prevention and policy/program innovation).

Consulting

- 2006-present Senior Consultant for strategic planning and developing a conceptual framework for WK Kellogg Foundation programs for southern Africa (\$30 million spent annually in Africa).
- 2006 China, Poland. Assessment of HIV/AIDS, presentations on ABC model, media interviews.
- 2004-2009 Uganda, Rwanda, Ethiopia: 5-year PEPFAR-funded project in AIDS prevention, based on primary prevention behavioral approach. Serve as Behavior Change and M&E (evaluation) Specialist.
- 2004 Zambia, Malawi, South Africa. Evaluation of community based youth AIDS prevention projects, Africare and Bill Gates Foundation.
- 2004 Zambia, Uganda: Evaluation of primary prevention (ABC) approaches to AIDS prevention, USAID-funded research.

- 2003-2005 Nigeria. Technical assistance to AIDS Prevention in Nigeria (APIN) project, funded by the Gates Foundation through Harvard School of Public Health.
- 2003 Uganda. Assessment, evaluation of HIV/AIDS prevention interventions and behavioral change. (7 trips since 1993). USAID and World Bank.
- 2002 Mozambique. Design of national IEC strategy for HIV/AIDS in conjunction with \$50 million World Bank loan to Mozambique.
- 2002 South Africa. Operations research on improving intersectoral AIDS prevention (traditional/indigenous and biomedical health providers).
- 2002 Swaziland. Design and startup of AIDS prevention program in the military.
- 2001 Uganda. Design of new USAID HIV/AIDS strategy for 2001-2006.
- 2001 Montenegro, Yugoslavia. Evaluation of Roma (Gypsy) health education program.
- 2001 Palestine & Jordan. Design of emergency health care program. Also separate evaluation of “theatre of the oppressed” project addressing gender discrimination and domestic violence.
- 2001 The Philippines. Evaluation of ASEP national HIV/AIDS prevention program.
- 2000 Ukraine. Evaluation of three USAID-funded cancer programs: breast and thyroid cancer (Team Leader).
- 2000 Jamaica. Evaluation of National AIDS Control Program (USAID funded components).
- 1999-2000 West Bank/Gaza Strip. Design and implementation of year-long reproductive health study of Palestinian women & infants (PI of study).
- 1999 Indonesia. (Team Leader) design national HIV/AIDS program.
- 1999 Guyana. Develop national HIV/AIDS Program for USAID.
- 1999 Botswana. Review of regional HIV/AIDS prevention options for the USAID Regional Center for Southern Africa.

- 1998 Uganda Development of National Health Education (IEC) Strategy for HIV/AIDS, Uganda Ministry of Health & ACP.
- 1998 Vietnam. Design of project for disabled orphans, in connection with USAID. Displaced Children's Fund RFA.
- 1995-1999 Dominican Republic. Help national family planning assoc. develop 5-year plan for contraceptive social marketing; tech. assist. for marketing research.
- 1993-1998 Mozambique. Several assignments. Project design, baseline and formative research, & evaluation for various programs in child survival, water and sanitation, MCH/FP IEC, etc. for various NGOs and USAID's primary health care Project.
- 1997 Cambodia. Development of 5-year HIV/AIDS Strategy.
- 1996 Ethiopia. Evaluation of \$105 mil. USAID-funded reproductive health (ESHE) Project/program.
- 1997 S.E. Asia. Evaluation of AIDSCAP programs and overall HIV/AIDS strategy of USAID/Asia-Near East Bureau in five Asian countries.
- 1998 Suriname. Evaluation of a NIH & USAID funded biodiversity and conservation project involving benefit (drug royalty) sharing with indigenous rain forest populations.
- 1994-1998 Angola. Design and evaluation of programs of family tracing of "unaccompanied children," and meeting psychosocial needs of war-traumatized children.
- 1993-1996 Uganda. Evaluations (POPTech & WLI) of IEC and community outreach components of family planning & AIDS/STD programs. In 1993, played a lead role in strategic planning for a \$15 million AIDS prevention "Umbrella Grant" for Ugandan NGOs.
- 1994-1995 Mozambique. Advisor to the Ministry of Health, under sponsorship of the Swiss Development Cooperation. Directed national program of major expansion of public health outreach (in AIDS/STDs and primary health care) through collaborative programs with Mozambique's tens of thousands of traditional healers.
- 1995 Zambia. Evaluation and fine-tuning of proj. design, Morehouse/Tulane AIDS Prevention project, component on traditional healers' role in AIDS/STD prevention.

- 1993 Tanzania. Designed ethnographic research focused on commercial sex workers and STDs. FHI/AIDSCAP Project.
- 1991-1993 South Africa. Design, training and evaluation Advisor of an HIV/AIDS and STD prevention project for traditional healers. FHI/AIDSCAP.
- 1992-1993 USA. (Served as Project Director for a period). Evaluation of Community Health Coalition Demonstration grants (AIDS, cancer, cardiovascular disease, diabetes, etc.) for minorities in 26 locations nationwide. Office of Minority Health, DHS and Tonya Inc., Wash., DC.
- 1992 Mozambique. Analysis and design for an innovative component of The Democratic Initiatives Project, namely developing a working relationship between Mozambique's post-Marxist government and its chiefs and other traditional political authorities.
- 1992 Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Malawi. Team Leader on evaluation of Save the Children's "Children and War" three-country program of documentation & tracing of "unaccompanied children;" assisting traumatized children in refugee camps and temporary communities of dislocated people.
- 1990-1991 Mozambique. Policy development, legislative reform and national program design relating to primary health care and traditional health manpower resources. Research on AIDS/STDS & diarrheal disease; health education, etc.
- 1989-1991 Swaziland. Project development and evaluation related to three projects in the Human Resources Sector. Design of family planning/primary health care project. Research on impact of development orientation for chiefs & other traditional leaders including executives in women's local self-help organizations
- 1986-1989 SOMARC project senior staff (2 years at John Short and Associates, Columbia, Md., 3rd year at The Futures Group--the prime contractor--in Washington, D.C.) Managed a highly successful contraceptive social marketing program in the Dominican Republic; provided technical assistance in social marketing, and marketing research for a global project; designed and helped implement a "traditional sector" family planning project in Nigeria in collaboration with The Pathfinder Fund; directed behavioral research on the AIDS and STDs in Africa.

- 1987 Swaziland. Research and project design related to a joint UNICEF/AID infant nutrition project.
- 1986-1988 Nigeria. Designed and implemented experimental private-sector project in Nigeria involving training of traditional healers as family planning service providers, along with awareness seminars for traditional political leaders. Consultant for Population Crisis Committee and the Pathfinder Fund.
- 1985 Bangladesh. Research and project design related to social marketing of oral rehydration salts (3 months).
- 1984-1985 Swaziland. Personal Services Contractor, Agency for International Development, Mbabane, Swaziland. Advisor on overall policy development; project design in all sectors (health, education, agriculture, women in development, economic development); project evaluations; directed research in areas of community org. and local leadership in rural Swaziland.
- 1981-1983 Social Scientist, Swaziland Ministry of Health and the Academy for Educational Development, Washington, D.C. Member of interdisciplinary technical team in a water and sanitation project. Conducted survey research on the knowledge, behavior, and attitudes of rural Swazis, helped design and implement a national health education program, trained counterparts, evaluated impact, etc.

(Part-time Appointments)

- 1988 Taught public health course at Boston University School of Public Health
 1989 Taught anthropology course at George Washington University.

Earlier Employment

- 1978-1979 Post-doctoral fellow, Vanderbilt University and consultant for feasibility study of a WHO mental health project in Southern Africa. Organized and analyzed existing information on health policies and psychiatry in Southern Africa. Analyzed issues of low-cost, sustainable decentralized psychiatric service delivery. Three month internship with International Activities Branch, ADAMHA, Dept. of Health and Human Services, Rockville, Md.
- 1976-1978 Visiting assistant Professor (two years), **West Virginia University**, Dept. of Anthropology & Sociology. Graduate and undergraduate teaching, research, committee work. Research in folk medicine and music in rural West Virginia (1977-8).

- 1976 Visiting Assistant Professor, **University of Kentucky**, Dept. of Anthropology. Teaching and research.
- 1974-1975 Owner, manager of second-hand bookstore in College Park, Md. and musician in country music band.
- 1973-1975 Part-time Instructor: **Catholic University**, Federal City College (now **University of the District of Columbia**), **Catonsville College**, and **Morgan State University**. Teaching and research.
- 1971-1973 Ethnographic field research among the Matawai Maroons, who descend from escaped West African slaves and live in the **northern Amazon rain forest (Suriname's interior)**. Research focused on the impact of Western institutions and values on indigenous social organization (matrilineal kinship) and magico-religious beliefs.
- 1969-1970 Counselor, newsletter writer, photographer, National Inter-religious Service Board for Conscientious Objectors, Washington, D.C.
- 1968-1969 Vocational rehabilitation counseling with alcoholic, chemically-dependant and psychiatric in-patients at **D.C. General Hospital**, Psychiatric Division. District of Columbia Department of Vocational Rehabilitation.
- 1967 Lab assistant, Vertebrate Paleontology, **Smithsonian Institute**, Washington, DC. (Under Dr Nicholas Hotton)
- 1966 Backstage and lighting manager, **Washington Theatre Club** (repertory theatre)
- 1962-1964 Volunteer recreational therapist, **Napa State (mental) Hospital**, Imola, California. Program of the American Friends Service Committee.
- 1962 Language lab assistant, Romance Languages, **City College of San Francisco**, San Francisco, CA.

BOARD MEMBERSHIP (Present and Past)

- Member, UNAIDS Steering Committee, AIDS 2031 (2008-9) (UN, Geneva, Switzerland)
- Presidential Advisory Council for HIV/AIDS (2003-2007)
- Office of AIDS Research Advisory Council, National Institutes of Health (2003-2006)
- Advisory Board, The Ubuntu Institute, South Africa

- Board of Directors, Malinowski Awards Committee, Society for Applied Anthropology (2003-2006)
- Board of Directors, AIDS.ORG (Internet portal for AIDS information), Los Angeles, Ca. (2002-present)
- Scientific Advisory Board, National Foundation for Alternative Medicine, Washington, DC. (2001-present)
- Board of Directors, Medical Care Development, Augusta, Maine and Washington, DC (2001-present)
- Advisory Board, Global Initiative for Traditional Systems of Health, Oxford University, UK (2000-present)
- Founding Board Member, Bonobo Conservation Initiative, Washington, DC (1997-present)
- Editorial Board, Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine (1998-2003)
- Board of Directors, World Population Society (1996-2001)
- Advisory Board, Health Communications for Child Survival (HEALTHCOM) project, Academy for Educational Development (1985-1989)
- Advisory Board, Social Marketing (SOMARC) Project, Academy for Educational Development (1984-1986)
- Chairman, Ad Hoc Working Group on African Traditional Healers, World Health Organization/DDC (1989)

LANGUAGES (Ratings Based on Foreign Service Inst.):

Surinamese - FSI 3 (fluent)

Spanish - FSI 2-

Portuguese - FSI 3-

French - FSI 2-

Swazi/Zulu - elementary

SPECIAL HONORS:

- Winner of 2004 Philly Lutaaya Award “for leadership role in increasing AIDS awareness through education, and looking at prevention from an African perspective.” Uganda North American Association, Sept. 2004
- Academia Academic Essentials-Public Health award, February 2004
- Takemi Fellowship in International Health, Harvard School of Public Health, 2001-2002.
- National “*Jornadas de Saude*” annual award for policy-related research in Mozambique, Mozambique government (Ministry of Health), 1992.
- Two PRAXIS awards for "excellence in translating anthropological knowledge into action," through research, Washington Association of Professional Anthropologists, 1982 and 1983.
- NIMH Postdoctoral Fellowship grant, Vanderbilt University and Dept. of HHS, International Activities, ADAMHA, 1978-79.
- Society of Sigma Xi, research grant for ethnographic fieldwork in Suriname rain forest, 1971.
- Who's Who Among Students in American Colleges and Universities, 1973.
- Pi Gamma Mu - Honorary scientific society (1970)

Listings: Who's Who in the World, Who's Who in America, Who's Who in Medicine, etc. International Bibliography of Sociology/Bibliographie Internationale De Sociologie 2001; International Bibliography of Social and Cultural Anthropology; International Bibliography of Anthropology. International Bibliography of Social Sciences, Encyclopedia of Africa: South of the Sahara, etc.

PUBLICATIONS:

BOOKS

Green EC. *AIDS and Ideology*. (in final preparation).

Green EC and Ruark AH. *AIDS and Behavior: What Works*. Walnut Creek, CA: Left Coast Press, 2010 forthcoming).

Green EC. **Rethinking AIDS Prevention**. Westport, Ct.: Praeger, 2003.

Green EC. *Indigenous Theories of Contagious Disease*. Walnut Creek, CA: Altamira Press & London, Sage Press, 1999.

Green EC. *Indigenous Healers and the African State*. New York: Pact Publications, 1996.

Green EC. *AIDS and STDs in Africa: Bridging the Gap Between Traditional Healers and Modern Medicine*. Boulder, CO and Oxford, U.K.: Westview Press, 1994. (South African edition published by University of Natal Press, 1994).

Green EC (ed). *Practicing Development Anthropology*. Boulder, CO and Oxford, UK: Westview Press, 1986.

Green EC. Planning Psychiatric Services for Southeast Africa. *Mental Health Policy Monograph Series No. 2*. Vanderbilt Institute for Public Policy Studies, Vanderbilt University, 1979.

SPECIAL JOURNAL EDITIONS

Lawrence E, McCorkle C, and Green EC, guest editors. Interfaces Between Human and Animal Ethnomedicine. Special Issue of *Agriculture and Human Values*, June 2004; 15(2).

JOURNAL ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS

Green EC. Risk Elimination and Harm Reduction in AIDS Prevention. *Russian Journal of AIDS, Cancer and Public Health* 2009; 13(3): 33-45, 46-56.(in Russian and English).

Green EC, Dlamini C, DUBY Z, D'Errico N, Ruark AH. Mobilizing Indigenous Resources for Anthropologically Designed Behaviour Change Interventions. *African Journal of AIDS Research (AJAR)* 2009; 8(4) (in press).

Green EC. Imposing Western Solutions on AIDS in Africa. *At Issue: AIDS in Developing Countries*. Noel Merino (ed). Florence, KY: Gale, Cengage Learning, Inc., in press Jan. 2010.

Green EC. New Challenges to the AIDS Prevention Paradigm in *Understanding and Applying Anthropology*, Paul J. Brown (ed). New York: McGraw-Hill, 2009.

Green EC, Hearst N, Mah T, Ruark AH. A Framework of Sexual Partnerships: Risks and Implications for HIV Prevention in Africa. *Studies in Family Planning* 2009; 40(1): 63-70.

Green EC. (Response to The Invisible Cure) *Journal of the American Medical Association* December 3, 2008; 300(21) 2485.

Green EC, Farley M, Ruark AH. The Wisdom of Whores: Bureaucracies, Brothels and the Business of AIDS. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. (review in press).

Green EC. Impacting Global Policy and Programs, as Maverick Anthropologist in Strang, Victoria (ed), *What Anthropologists Do*, Oxford, New York: Berg, in press 2009.

Green EC. The Invisible Cure: Africa, The West, and the Fight Against AIDS (review). *Journal of the American Medical Association* 2008; 300(5):587-589.

Green EC and Ruark AH. AIDS and the Churches. *First Things* April 2008; 18: 22-26.

Green EC. AIDS prevention strategies must recognize cultural differences in Daniel A Leone (ed) *Responding to the AIDS Epidemic*. Detroit: Greenhaven Press, 2006.

Green EC and Ruark AH. Controversies over the ABC Approach to AIDS Prevention. *Journal of Medicine and The Person* March 2006; 4(1) 24-33.

Green EC and Witte K. Fear Arousal, Sexual Behavior Change and AIDS Prevention. *Journal of Health Communication* 2006; 11:245–259. (plus Commentaries by Doug Kirby, Mary O’Hara, and Daniel Halperin).

Green EC, Halperin DH, Nantulya V, Hogle J. “What Happened to Reduce HIV Prevalence in Uganda? *AIDS and Behavior*, May 2006.

Green EC and Herling A. Summary of Common Questions and Answers about the ABC Approach to HIV Prevention in Rodolfo Casadei (ed) *Irene’s Eyes: Prevention, Treatment and Fighting AIDS*. Milan (Italy) Edizioni: Angelo Guerini Associati SpA, 2006. (Also published in Italian as *Gli Occhi di Irene*).

Green EC. AIDS Prevention: Premature Consensus and Paradigm Shift in *HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control: Sharing Experience and Rethinking*. Kunming Medical College, Kunming, China May 2006.

Halperin, DT, Steiner M, Cassell M, Green EC, Kirby D, Hearst N, Gayle H. The Time Has Come for Common Ground on Preventing Sexual Transmission of HIV. *The Lancet* 27 November 2004; 364: 1913-1915.

Green EC. How Faith-based Organizations Have Contributed to AIDS Prevention. In Tetsunao Yamamori, David Dageforde, and Tina Bruner (eds.), *The Hope Factor: Engaging the Church and the HIV/AIDS Crisis*. Monrovia, CA: MARC press, 2004.

Green EC. “Indigenous or Western responses to African AIDS?” in Reiner Woytek, Preeti Shroff-Mehta, Prasad C. Mohan, *Indigenous Knowledge: Local Pathways to Global Development*. Washington, DC: World Bank, Africa Region Knowledge and Learning Center, 2004.

P.A.G.M. de Smet and E.C. Green. African Healers as Healthcare Providers providers: Africa as an example in Jones R, Britten N, Culpepper L., Gass DA, Grol R, Mant D,

Silagy C. *Oxford Textbook of Primary Medical Care*. London: Oxford University press (2004).

Green EC. Indigenous Healing of War-Affected Children in Africa? in Reiner Woytek, Preeti Shroff-Mehta, Prasad C. Mohan, *Indigenous Knowledge: Local Pathways to Global Development*. Washington, DC: World Bank, Africa Region Knowledge and Learning Center, 2004. (reprinted from earlier paper under same name in *World Bank IK Notes*, July 1999).

Green EC. Moving Toward Evidence-Based AIDS Prevention in Kate Hendricks, editor, *Evidence That Demands Action: Comparing Risk Avoidance and Risk Reduction Strategies for HIV Prevention*. Austin, Texas: The Medical Institute for Sexual Health, 2004.

Green EC. Culture Clash and AIDS Prevention. *The Responsive Community* 2003; 13(4): 4-9.

Janzen J and Green EC. Continuity, Change, and Challenge in African Healing in H. Selin, *Medicine Across Cultures* (in the series *Science Across Cultures: the History of Non-Western Science*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2003.

Green EC. Can Qualitative Research Produce Reliable Quantitative Findings? *Field Methods* February 2001; 13(1) 3-19.

Green EC and Honwana A. Indigenous Healing of War-Affected Children in Africa. *High Plains Applied Anthropologist* Spring 2001; 21(1): 94-98.

Published earlier under same name in **IK Notes** July, 1999 (World Bank publication series, in English, French, Portuguese, and Swahili on indigenous knowledge and development.)

Summarized as: "Traditional Therapies For Treating Children Traumatised by War," African Caravan for Peace and Solidarity, *African Refoundation*. Dar-Es-Salaam, Tanzania: June, 21-26th 2001.

Green EC and Honwana, A. 1999. Den Zorn der Geister besänftigen. Vom Wert traditioneller Heilung kriegstraumatisierter Kinder in Afrika. *Afrika süd*, 5: 30-32.

Green EC. The WHO Forum on Traditional Medicine in Health Systems. *Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine* October 2000; 6(5): 379-382.

Reprinted & available online in *Kabissa-fahamu Newsletter: "Centre for the Study of African Economies Working Papers"*
<http://www.kabissa.org/lists/newsletter-submissions-l/0807.html>

Green EC, Bardelez J, Daniel A, Rodrigues C, Romero J. Early-Stage Contraceptive Users in Mozambique. *African Journal of Reproductive Health* 2000; 4(2):67-77.

Outwater A, Nkya L, Lwihula G, O'Connor P, Leshabari M, Nguma J, Mwizarubi B, Laukamm-Josten U, Green EC, and Hassig S. Patterns of Partnership and Condom use in a Population of CSWs in Morogoro, Tanzania. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care* Jul-Aug 2000; 11(4):46-54.

Green EC and Conde A. Sexual Partner Reduction and HIV Infection. *Sexually Transmitted Infections* 2000; 76 (2):145.

reprinted as: "Reducción de parejas sexuales e infección VIH" *Pandemiología* Año 1, Número 16, 2000 Noviembre.

Outwater A, Nkya L, Lyamula E, Lwihula G, Green EC, Hogle J, Hassig S, Dallabetta G, Health care seeking behavior for sexually transmitted diseases among commercial sex workers in Morogoro, Tanzania. *Culture, Health and Sexuality* 2000; 2:19-33.

Green EC. Calling on the Religious Community: Faith-Based Initiatives to Help Combat the HIV/AIDS Pandemic. *Global AIDSLINK* (publication of the Global Health Council) January 2002; 58: 4-5.

Green EC. Male Circumcision and HIV Infection (Letter) *The Lancet* 11 March 2000; 355(9207): 926-927.

Green EC. Traditional Healers and AIDS in Uganda. *Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine* 2000; 6(1): 1-2.

Green EC and Conde A. Changing Sexual Behavior in the Dominican Republic. *Global AIDSLINK* September 1999; 57: 1,14-16.

Green EC, Goodman J and Hare M. Ethnobotany, Intellectual Property Rights and Benefit Sharing: The Forest People's Fund in Suriname. *Indigenous Knowledge Systems Monitor* 1999; 7(1): 8-11. (available on Web at: <http://www.nuffic.nl/ciran/ikdm/7-1/Green.html>.)

Republished on CD-ROM by German government (GTZ, German Development Agency), special volume on Innovation Systems for Agricultural Extension and Research in Developing Countries.

Green EC. The Involvement of African Traditional Healers in the Prevention of AIDS and STDs in Hahn, R.A., *Anthropology in Public Health: Bridging Differences in Culture and Society*. Oxford University Press, 1999.

Halperin DT and Green EC. Global HIV/AIDS Care: Looking Beyond Access to Drug Treatment. *Global AIDSLINK* (publication of the Global Health Council) September/October 1998; 10-11.

Green EC. Alternative and Complementary Medicine at the 1998 World AIDS Conference. *Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine* 1998; 4(3): 349-351.

Green EC. Etiology in Human and Animal Ethnomedicine. *Agriculture and Human Values* 1998; 15(2): 127-131.

McCorkle C and Green EC. Intersectoral Healthcare Delivery. *Agriculture and Human Values* 1998; 15(2): 105-114.

Green EC and Isely R. Participatory Development and Settlement Pattern in Southern Africa in M. Silberfein, ed. *Rural Settlement Structure and African Development*. Boulder, CO and London: Westview Press, 1998.

Reprinted in: McDonald, James H., *The Applied Anthropology Reader*. Boston: Allyn Bacon, 2001.

Green EC. Is there a Basis for Modern-Traditional Cooperation in African Health Care? (Invited Guest Editorial Essay), *Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine* 1997; 3(4): 311-314.

Profiled in-depth, along with Green's 1999 book thesis, in M. Winkelman, *Culture and Health*. New York: Harcourt Brace, 2003 (in press)

Green EC. The Participation of African Traditional Healers in an AIDS/STD Prevention Program. *Tropical Doctor* 1997; Supplement 1: 1-4. (Republished on the World Wide Web by the University of Sydney, Australia, at <http://yg.cchs.usyd.edu.au/hn/Green1.htm>)

Presented as Case Study #8 in *Indigenous Knowledge for Development* database at World Bank Website: <http://www.worldbank.org/html/afr/ik/newdatab.htm>

Green EC. Purity, Pollution and the Invisible Snake in Southern Africa. *Medical Anthropology* Spring 2007; 17(2): 83-100.

Knebbel E and Green EC. Traditional Healers in African Countries: an Interview with Dr. Edward Green. *AIDSLINK* (publication of the National Council for International Health) July/August 1997; 14-15.

Green EC. Indigenous Knowledge Systems and Health Promotion in Mozambique in *Indigenous Knowledge and its Uses in Southern Africa*, H. Normann, I. Snyman and M. Cohen, (eds). Institute for Indigenous Theory and Practice. Cape Town: Human Sciences Research Council, 1996.

Nzima M, Romano K, Anyangwe S, Wiseman J, Macwan'gi M, Kendall C, and Green EC. A Targeted Intervention Research on Traditional Healers: Perspectives of Sexually Transmitted Illnesses in Urban Zambia. *Sociétés d'Afrique et Sida* July 1996; 13: 7-8.

Green EC, Zokwe B, and Dupree JD. The Experience of an AIDS Prevention Program Focused on South African Traditional Healers. *Social Science and Medicine* 1995; 40(4): 503-515.

Green EC. The Participation of African Traditional Healers in AIDS/STD Prevention Programs. *AIDSLINK* (publication of the Global Health Council) Nov/Dec.1995; 36.

Green EC. Commentary: Anthropologists as Villains. *Anthropology Newsletter* May 1995 (1,600 word essay).

Green EC, Jurg A and Dgedge A. The Snake in the Stomach: Child Diarrhea in Central Mozambique. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 1994; 8(1): 4-24.

Green EC, Zokwe B and Dupree JD. Indigenous African Healers Promote Male Circumcision for Prevention of STDs. *Tropical Doctor* October 1993; 182-3.

Green EC, Jurg A, and Dgedge A. Sexually Transmitted Diseases, AIDS and Traditional Healers in Mozambique. *Medical Anthropology* Spring 1993; 15(3):261-281.

adapted as case study in A. McElroy and P. Townsend (eds), *Medical Anthropology in Ecological Perspective*. 3rd ed., Boulder: Westview Press 1996, pp 348-350.

Green EC. Evaluating the Response of Swazi Traditional Leaders to Development Workshops. *Human Organization* 1992; 53(4): 379-388.

Green, EC. The Anthropology of Sexually Transmitted Diseases in Liberia. *Social Science and Medicine* 1992; 35(4): 1457-1468.

Green, EC. Sexually Transmitted Disease, Ethnomedicine and AIDS in Africa. *Social Science and Medicine* 1992; 35(2): 21-130.

Green, EC. Women's Groups and Income Generation in Swaziland. *Practicing Anthropology* 1992; 14(4):19-23.

Green, EC. Mystical Black Power: The Calling to Diviner-Mediumship in Southern Africa in C.S. McClain (ed), *Women as Healers: Cross Cultural Perspectives*. Piscataway, NJ: Rutgers University Press. 1989.

Green, EC. AID Cooperating Agencies, in A Koons, B. Hackett and J. Mason (eds), *Stalking Employment in the Nation's Capital*. Washington Association of Professional Anthropologists, 1989.

Green, EC. and Isely R. The Significance of Settlement Pattern for Community Participation in Health: Lessons from Africa. *Human Organization* 1988;47(2): 158-166.

Green, EC. AIDS in Africa: An agenda for Behavioral Scientists. in Norman Miller and Richard Rockwell (eds.), *AIDS in Africa: the Social and Policy Impact*. New York: Mellen Press and the National Council for International Health, 1988.

Green, EC. Can Collaborative Programs Between Biomedical and Indigenous Health Practitioners Succeed? *Social Science and Medicine* 1988; 27(11): 1125-1130.

Reprinted in Caldwell. John C., and G. Santow, *Selected Readings in the Cultural, Social and Behavioural Determinants of Health*, Health Transition Series No. 1, Canberra: The Australian National University and The Rockefeller Foundation, 1989.

Green, EC and Conde A. AIDS and Condoms in the Dominican Republic: Evaluation of an AIDS Education Campaign. in Kulstad, R., *AIDS 1988: AAAS Symposium Papers*. Washington, D.C.: American Association for the Advancement of Science Press, 1988.

Green, EC. A Consumer Intercept Study of Oral Contraceptive Users in the Dominican Republic. *Studies in Family Planning* 1988; 19(2): 109-117.

Green, EC. A Knowledge, Attitudes, and Practices Survey of Water and Sanitation in Swaziland. in L. Burgers, M. Boot and C. Van Wijk-Sijbesma, *Hygiene Education in Water and Sanitation Programmes*. The Hague: IRC International Water and Sanitation Centre, Technical Paper No.27, 1988.

Green, EC. Anthropology and the Planning of Health Education Strategies in Swaziland in B. Wulff and S. Fiske (eds.), *Anthropological Praxis: Translating Knowledge into Action*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1987.

Green, EC. Anthropology and the Integration of Modern and Traditional Health Sectors in Swaziland in B. Wulff and S. Fiske (eds.), *Anthropological Praxis: Translating Knowledge into Action*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1987.

Reprinted in Podolefsky, A. and P. Brown, *Applying Anthropology: an Introductory Reader*. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Press, 1992, 246-252 (1st ed. 1989).

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Green EC. Invited Plenary Session Keynote Address: The Need for African Healers in combating AIDS. Conference on African Healing Wisdom: from Tradition to Current Applications and Research. George Washington Univ. Medical Center, Center for Integrative Medicine. Washington, DC: July 8, 2005. (discussed on WPFW radio 7/11/05). <http://www.gwumc.edu/cehp/africa05/program.htm>

Green EC. Has Uganda moved to Abstinence Only? *Christian Engagement in Health Systems-- Where We've Been and Where We're Going*. CCIH Conference, Shady Grove, Maryland May 28-31, 2005. <http://www.ccih.org/conferences/presentations/index.htm>

Green EC. ABC: Expanding prevention models to Generalized epidemics. Invited keynote address, annual PEPFAR Conference, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, May 25, 2005. http://www.boston.com/news/globe/health_science/articles/2005/05/31/back_to_basics?pg=full

Green EC. ABC: The rise and fall (?) of the first challenge to AIDS prevention orthodoxy. Paper presented at Presidential Advisory Committee, April 26, 2005, and Harvard University HSPH, May 3, 2005.

Green EC. An African Success Story. Invited speech, Unite Against AIDS Summit, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Ma. 4/24/05.

Green EC. Uganda, the ABC Model and the Dismay of Western AIDS Experts. The 4th National AIDS Conference, Speke Resort, Munyonyo, Uganda, March 21, 2005.

Also presented at Harvard University (AIDS Policy & Research Group, Center for Population), March 15, 2005, and at University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, March 17, 2005.

Green EC. Rethinking AIDS Prevention. Invited paper, annual meeting of Ugandan North American Association, Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA 9/4/04.

Green EC. A Summary of ABC Evidence: Uganda and Thailand. Paper presented at the XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok, Thailand, July 12, 2004.

Green EC. ABC: a Natural, Indigenous Response to AIDS. Paper presented at the XV International AIDS Conference, special USAID Satellite Session, Bangkok, Thailand, July 11, 2004.

http://www.synergyaids.com/announce/Bangkok_Presentations.htm

Green EC. ABC: Making AIDS Prevention More Effective and Culturally Appropriate. Paper presented at the XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok, Thailand, July 9, 2004.

Green EC. Debate: What works in AIDS Prevention? Global Health Council Annual Meeting . Moderator: Dr Helen Gayle, Gates Foundation. Closing plenary session , June 4, 2004.

Green EC. AIDS prevention models from Uganda and Thailand. World Affairs Council, Seattle WA; also presented at: Univ. of Washington School of Public Health; Seattle Pacific University, & Rotary Club, Seattle May 13-15, 2004.

Green EC. African-Style AIDS Prevention in Uganda. Keynote Speaker at African-American Leadership Roundtable on AIDS. Washington, DC, Feb. 4, 2004.

Green EC. Norman Hearst, Rand Stoneburner This Week in Washington: Capitol Hill Briefing Examines the ABC Model of HIV Prevention. January 9, 2004.

http://www.aidsaction.org/communications/weekly_updates/2004/011604.htm

Halperin DT, Bessinger R, Fuchs N, Green EC, Nantulya V. USAID's ABC study of behavioral determinants of HIV prevalence decline in six developing countries. Paper to

be presented at annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Nov. 2003 (2003 winner of APHA Best Abstract Award).

Green EC. Moving Toward Evidence-Based Aids Prevention (And Away From Consensus-Based Prevention). USIS-supported lecture in Swaziland (National Emergency Council on HIV/AIDS, USIS building, National Convention Center, US Peace Corps, etc), Sept 27-Oct 3, 2003. Also presented at: US Senate; Dep't of HHS, Office of Population, NIH; Harvard Univ., Massachusetts State House, etc. Available online as: PRPES Working Paper #42- (Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard Univ.) <http://www.wcfia.harvard.edu/rsrchpapsu.asp?ID=774>

Green EC. discussant, USAID Experts Meeting on ABC (and USAID publication by that name). Washington, DC: USAID, Sept 2002.

Green EC. The Reasons HIV Prevalence Declined in Uganda. Various versions presented at, e.g. George Washington University School of Public Health, May 2003; National Association of Evangelicals (Evangelicals Respond to the Global AIDS Crisis), June 2003; The Medical Institute, Austin Texas, June 2003; Christian Connections in International Health, May 2003; Harvard University Sept. and May 2002; etc .

Green EC. Abstinence, Fidelity, and the Contribution of Religious Communities to reduce HIV transmission. Paper presented at annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Nov. 9-13, 2002.

Green EC. What Happened in Uganda? Invited speaker at special seminar, US Agency for International Development, Washington, DC, Feb. 5, 2002.

Paper presented, with revisions, at Swaziland National Defense Force, Matsapha, Swaziland, Feb. 2002; Harvard University, May 2002; Catholic Relief Services Hq., May 2002, CCIH annual retreat, May 2002; and elsewhere

Green EC. Strong Medicine: African Indigenous Healers and AIDS. Invited paper and panelist, Strong Medicine: Traditional Healers Respond to the AIDS Crisis in Africa and the Diaspora. New York University, April 27, 2002.

Green EC. The Contribution of Faith-Based Organizations to HIV/AIDS prevention: Evidence from Uganda and Jamaica. Paper presented at Challenges for the Church: AIDS, Malaria & TB (Conference Title), Christian Connections for International Health, Arlington, Va., May 25-26, 2001. <http://ccih.org/forum/0110-02.htm>

Green EC. Changes in Sexual Behavior in Jamaica, the Dominican Republic and Uganda. Paper presented at the Psychosocial Workshop, Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, D.C., March 28, 2001.

Green EC. invited speaker and Discussant for The Valley of Life or Death: Male Circumcision and HIV/AIDS transmission. George Washington University Medical Center, March 17, 2001.

Green EC. African Men, Circumcision, HIV/AIDS and Anthropology Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, Nov. 2000.

Green EC. Palestinian Maternal and Child Health: Research Results. Invited lectures at special Government-NGO-USAID seminars, Ramallah (1/4/00) and Jericho (3/8/00), Palestinian Territories.

Green EC. (discussant and delegate co-representing Mozambique at the) World Health Organization Forum on Traditional Medicine in Health Systems, Zimbabwe, Harare, Zimbabwe, February 14-18, 2000.

Green EC. Beyond Equal Access to Antiretrovirals: Affordable Approaches to Global AIDS Care. Paper presented at 26th annual conference, Global Health Council, Arlington, VA, June 20-22, 1999.

Green EC. Circumcision-Seeking Behavior in Hopes of AIDS Protection. Paper presented at 26th annual conference, Global Health Council, Arlington, VA, June 20-22, 1999.

Green EC. Sexual Behavior Change in the Dominican Republic and Uganda. Invited lecture/paper presented at the Population Council, Washington, D.C., Jan 10, 1999.

Green EC. What Interventions are Necessary to Cause National-Level HIV decline in Less Developed Countries? Paper presented at USAID Mission Directors/Chiefs of Mission Conference, Gaborone, Botswana April 17, 1999.

Outwater A, Nkya L, Lyamuya E, Lwihula G, Green EC, Hassig S, Dallabetta G. Health Care Seeking Behaviour for Sexually Transmitted Diseases Among Commercial Sex Workers in Morogoro, Tanzania. National Multi-sectoral AIDS Conference, Arusha, Tanzania, Dec. 6-10, 1998. Abstract # 014.

Outwater A, Nkya L, Lwihula G, O'Connor G, Mwizarubi B, Leshabari MT, Laukaam-Josten U, Green EC, Hassig S. Patterns of Condom Use and Partnership among High-Risk Women (Commercial Sex Workers in Tanzania). HIV/AIDS National Multi-sectoral AIDS Conference, Arusha, Tanzania, Dec. 6-10, 1998, Abstract #011.

Green EC. (Facilitator), Community Forum on Traditional and Alternative Medicine, and primary author of conference-accepted Declaration on Traditional, Alternative and Complementary Medicine. 12th World AIDS Conference, Geneva, 6/30/98.

Green EC, Goodman K, Hare M. The Forest People's Fund: a Model for IPR (Intellectual Property Rights) Benefit Sharing. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Applied Anthropology. San Juan, Puerto Rico, April 21-27, 1998.

Hare M, Goodman K, Green EC. Finding Drugs in the Rain Forest: Ethnobotanical Plant Collection in Suriname and Africa. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Applied Anthropology. San Juan, Puerto Rico, April 21-27, 1998.

Green EC. African Traditional Healers and Indigenous Contagion Theory. Invited special lecture, Washington Association of Practicing Anthropologists. Washington, D.C., Oct 7, 1997.

Green EC. Etiology in Human and Animal Ethnomedicine. Paper presented at the joint annual meeting of the Society for Applied anthropology and the Society for Medical anthropology. Seattle, March 8th, 1997.

Green EC. Bardalez J and Daniel A. A Study of Contraceptive Users in Urban and Rural Mozambique. Presented at the USAID PVO Forum III (conference), Maputo, Mozambique, Feb. 11-12, 1997.

Green EC. The Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS in Southeast Asia. Invited presentation to the World Population Society, Washington, D.C., November 14, 1996

Green E.C. Bridging the Gap between Indigenous and Modern Medicine in Africa: Focus on AIDS. Invited Annual CIKARD lecture on indigenous knowledge systems, Iowa State University, March 11, 1996.

Green EC. The Role of Indigenous Healers in African AIDS Prevention. Invited lecture (annual Indigenous Knowledge Lecture), Mary Greeley Medical Center, Ames, Iowa, March 11, 1996.

Green EC. AIDS/STD Prevention Programs Based on Collaboration with African Traditional Healers. Paper presented at the Global Initiative for Traditional Systems (GIFTS) of Health Conference, Oxford University, St. Anne's College, U.K., Sept. 6-9, 1995.

Green EC. The Participation of African Traditional Healers in AIDS/STD Prevention Programs. Paper presented at the Third International AID/NIAID Conference on AIDS, July, 1995, Washington, D.C.

Green EC, Zokwe B, Dupree JD, and Marrato J. AIDS/STD Prevention Programs that Rely on South African and Mozambican Traditional Healers. Paper presented at the 3rd USAID HIV/AIDS Prevention Conference, Washington, D.C., Aug. 8, 1995. (Published in Proceedings of Conference, Washington, D.C.: USAID, 1996)

Green EC. AIDS, STDs and Ethnomedical Research in Africa. Invited lecture at the Johns Hopkins University School of Public Health, Jan 4, 1995.

Manci M, Zokwe B, Dupree JD, Green EC. Organizing South African Traditional Healers to Mount Sexually Explicit HIV/AIDS Prevention Campaigns. Paper presented at VIIIth International Conference on AIDS in Africa & VIIIth African Conference on STDs, Marrakech, Morocco, 12-16 December, 1993. abs. no. WS-D13-2.

Mgiba S, Zokwe B, Green EC and Dupree JD. The Role of South African Traditional Healers in Preventing HIV and STDs. Paper presented at VIIIth International Conference on AIDS in Africa & VIIIth African Conference on STDs, Marrakech, Morocco, 12-16 December, 1993.

Koloko P, Zokwe B, Green EC, Dupree JD. Ethnomedical Practices of Significance to the Spread and Prevention of HIV in Southern Africa. (1) XIV International Conference on AIDS and IV STD World Congress, June 9, 1993. abstract no. PO-C03-2610

Green EC. Ethnomedical Practices of Significance to the Spread and Prevention of HIV in Southern Africa. (2) XIV International Conference on AIDS and IV STD World Congress. Berlin, June 9, 1993. abstract no. PO-C03-2611.

Manci M, Zokwe B, Dupree JD, Green, EC. Organizing South African Traditional Healers to Mount Sexually Explicit AIDS Prevention Initiatives. XIV International Conference on AIDS and IV STD World Congress. Berlin, June 9, 1993. abstract no. WS-D13-2.

Green EC and Jurg A. AIDS and STDs in Central Mozambique. Paper presented at 6th International AIDS Education conference, Washington, D.C. August 16, 1992.

Jurg A, Green EC, Dgedge A. HIV, STDs and Traditional Medicine: Approaches in Mozambique. VIII International Conference on AIDS and III STD World Congress. Amsterdam, July 19-24, 1992. Session 157, Track B.

Jurg A, Tomás T, Dgedge A and Green EC. Traditional health beliefs and practices related to sexually-transmitted diseases and AIDS in the province of Manica, central Mozambique. Poster no. 8111. VIII International Conference on AIDS/III STD World Congress. Amsterdam, July 19-24, 1992.

Jurg A. and Green EC. Knowledge and Beliefs about Child Diarrhea and Sexually-Transmitted Disease in Central Mozambique. Paper presented at the 1st National Public Health Association Meeting, Maputo, Mozambique, Dec. 4-8, 1991.

Green EC. Public Health and the Role of Traditional Healers in Africa. International Affairs Lecture, presented to the Medical School, West Virginia University, Jan. 24, 1991.

Green EC. Practicantes de Medicina Tradicional, Colaboração e Doenças Diarreias. Paper presented to the National Inst. of Health, Maputo, Mozambique, Dec. 6, 1990.

Green EC. Swazi Traditional Leaders and Development Education. Invited paper presented at the Population Crisis Committee, Washington, D.C., April 27, 1990. Also presented at poster session & discussion, Washington Assoc. of Practicing Anthropologists, June 1990.)

Green EC. Sexually Transmitted Disease, Ethnomedicine and AIDS in Africa. Paper presented at a Conference on Indigenous Knowledge Systems, Academy for Educational Development, Washington, D.C., Dec 15-16, 1989.

Green EC. Collaborative Programs Between Biomedical and African Indigenous Health Practitioners: Obstacles and Opportunities. Paper presented to the annual Society for Applied Anthropology meeting, Tampa, Fl., April 21, 1988.

Green EC. and Conde A. AIDS and Condoms in the Dominican Republic. Paper presented annual conference of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Boston, Ma., Feb. 9-11, 1988.

Warren DM and Green EC. Linking Allopathic and Indigenous African Health Delivery Systems: An Assessment of Collaborative Efforts During the 1980's. Paper presented at International Conference on Ethnomedical Systems In Sub-Saharan Africa, Leiden, The Netherlands, June 1-4, 1988.

Green EC. Emphasis on the Male in Contraceptive/Prophylaxis Concerns: Innovative private-Sector Approaches in Nigeria and The Dominican Republic. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, New Orleans, April 19-20, 1988.

Green EC. and Conde A. Evaluation of the Government AIDS Education Program in the Dominican Republic. Paper presented at Premier Seminario Integracion Y Evaluacion Plan Nacional SIDA, Jarabacoa, Dominican Republic, March 11, 1988.

Green EC. Anthropological Contributions to the Containment of AIDS in Africa. Invited paper presented at Anthropological Perspectives on AIDS in Africa, Nat'l Institutes of Health (NIAID) and USAID, Dept. of State, Washington, D.C. Jan. 7-8 1988.

Green EC. The Rise and Fall of a Non-Pretested Contraceptive Advertisement in The Dominican Republic. Paper presented to the National Council for International Health annual meeting, Washington, D.C., June 16, 1987

Green EC. Collaborative Programs for Traditional Healers in Primary Health Care and Family Planning in Africa. Paper presented at Conference on African Medicine in the Modern World. Centre of African Studies, University of Edinburgh, U.K., Dec. 1986.

Booth E, Green EC and Huntington D. Ethnographic Research: A Bridge Between Traditional and Modern Health Delivery Systems. Paper presented to the Eastern Communication Association Conference, Atlantic City, N.J., May 3, 1986.

Green EC. Ethnographic Data and the Planning and Implementation of Oral Rehydration Therapy Programs in Swaziland. Paper presented to Asian Regional Conference on Oral Rehydration Therapy, Dhaka, Bangladesh, March 20. 1985.

Green EC. Issues in the Practice of Development Anthropology. Paper presented to Society for Economic Anthropology annual meeting, Warrenton, Va., April 11, 1985.

Green EC. and Makhubu L. Traditional Healers in Swaziland and the Development of Government Policies. Paper presented to Annual International Health Conference, National Council of International Health, Washington, DC, June 1983.

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Green EC. Youth, Empowerment and Support: the YES! Project, Final Evaluation. Washington, DC: Africare and the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, June 5, 2004.

Green EC, McDermott P, Mworeko L, Schmidt S, Smith S, Waibale P. USAID/Uganda HIV/AIDS Assessment. Washington, DC: Synergy Project and USAID/Uganda. Jan 2003.

Green EC. A Framework and Initial design for a National Information, Education and Communication (IEC) Strategy for HIV/AIDS. Washington, DC: The World Bank, Aug 15, 2002.

Green EC. External Evaluation of World Vision's Montenegro Health Education Program for Roma. Seattle Wash.: World Vision. Aug. 31, 2001.

Green EC, Zaat K, van Rooyen M, Neu T. CARE International Emergency Medical Assistance Program for Palestinians. CARE International, West Bank and Gaza, July 2001.

Green EC. Forum Theatre in Palestine: an Evaluation. Care International, May 15, 2001.

Hermann C, Green EC, Chin J, Taguiwalo M, Cortez C. Evaluation of the Philippines AIDS Surveillance and Education Project. USAID/Philippines, May 8, 2001.

Amarasingham S, Green EC, Royes H, Evaluation of Jamaica's National AIDS Program. Washington D.C.: USAID and TvT Associates (Synergy Project), Oct. 2000.

Green, EC, Hershman J, Suslak K, Gayayda V. The Chernobyl Childhood Illness Program. (Ukraine) Kiev: USAID/Ukraine and LTG Associates, Washington, D.C., September 2000. <http://www.medsproject.com/forms/ukr4.pdf>

Pillsbury B, Green EC, and Harper G, with Galayda V, Radziyevskaya O, Gamazina K, Novitchenko N, Mastruk G. Ukraine Breast Cancer Support: Participatory Evaluation of USAID Support. Kiev: USAID/Ukraine and LTG Associates, Washington, D.C., June 2000. <http://www.medsproject.com/forms/ukraine3.pdf>

Green EC. Abu-Khalid K, and Omari M. Palestinian Maternal and Child Health: Short Report. Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics, Ramallah, Palestinian Territories, March 9, 2000.

Green EC, Ravenholt B, Moran J, Piet D, Sedyaningsih-Mamahit E. HIV/AIDS Prevention Project Indonesia: 2000-2003 (RFA Design). USAID/Indonesia and TvT Assoc., Washington, D.C., Dec. 1999.

Green EC. Preliminary Findings from the Qualitative Study of Perinatal Health in Palestine. Atlanta, Ga.: CARE International, Aug. 11, 1999.

Green EC. The UN Cairo Plus-Five Conference. Report to the World Population Society. Washington, D.C. July 17, 1999.

Green EC. Guyana HIV/AIDS Assessment: The Need for HIV/AIDS Assistance in a Country with no USAID Health Program. USAID:Guyana and TVT Associates, Arlington, Va. June 30, 1999.

Green EC. Possible Options for the Regional Center for Southern Africa in regional HIV/AIDS Involvement. USAID/Botswana, April 16, 1999

Green EC. Planning for Qualitative MCH and Family Planning Research in Palestine. Atlanta, Ga.: CARE International, March 6, 1999.

IEC Unit, Uganda MoH, and EC Green (finalizing author) A National Communication Strategy for IEC-STD/AIDS Control Programme. Entebbe, Uganda: Ministry of Health and Government of Uganda, December 1998.

Green EC. Report on the Situation of AIDS and the Role of IEC in Uganda. Entebbe, Uganda: Ministry of Health, Dec. 12, 1998. Available from Social Impact, Reston, Va. <rolf@socialimpact.com>

Green EC. Communication Strategy For IEC-STD/ACP in Uganda. Entebbe, Uganda: Ministry of Health, Dec. 12, 1998. Available from Social Impact, Reston, Va. <rolf@socialimpact.com>.

Green EC, MacArthur C, Macie A, Snetro G, Waltensperger K, Walsh R. Evaluation of Save the Children's Child Survival-12 Project, Mozambique. Westport, Ct: Save the Children, Sept. 15, 1998.

Green EC. Ethnomedical Research and its Translation into a Health Communication Strategy in Cuamba, Mozambique. Washington, D.C.: Medical Care Development International, July 25, 1998.

Green EC and Conde A. Non-Condom and Condom Sexual Behavior Change in the Dominican Republic. Arlington, Va.: Development Associates and USAID/Dominican Republic, June, 1998. (Published in detailed summary form in 8-column newspaper article in the Dominican Republic as *Cambio en la Conducta Sexual aol Hombre Dominicano, Hoy*, Feb. 28, 1999).

Green EC, Carter J, Spencer-Smith M. Concept Paper: Assisting Children with Disabilities in Vietnam. Medical Care Development International, Wash. D.C., and the Maine Aid and Protection Service, Hanoi, Vietnam and Bangor, Maine, March 1998.

Moore G, Beyene M, Green EC, Lienen G, Robbins M. Essential Services for Health in Ethiopia. Arlington, Va.: Basic Health Management/POPTECH, Jan. 14, 1998.

Outwater A, Nkya L, Lwihula G, O'Connor P, Leshabari M, Nguma J, Mwizaburi B, Laukamm-Josten U, Green EC, Hogle J, Hassig S. Patterns of Partnership and Condom Use in two Communities of Commercial Sex Workers in Tanzania. Arlington, Va.: Family Health International/AIDSCAP, Feb. 1998.

Betts C, Butler MO, Godoy-Kain P, Goodman K, Green EC, Hare M, Lesperence A, Liebow E, Weller R, Williams V. Final Evaluation of the (Global) International Conservation and Biodiversity Groups. Report to the Forgarty Center, NIH. Arlington, Va.: Battelle Centers for Public Health, Sept. 8, 1997.

Goodman K, Green EC, and Hare M. Pilot Site Visit for the Evaluation of the International Conservation and Biodiversity Groups (ICBG), Suriname. Report to the Forgarty Center, National Institutes of Health. Arlington, Va.: Battelle Centers for Public Health, July 18, 1997.

Green EC. The 1997 Oral Contraceptive Tracking Study in Santo Domingo and Santiago, Dominican Republic. Arlington, Va.: Development Associates and USAID/Dominican Republic, June 10, 1997.

Bardelez J, and Green EC. *Inquerito: Intercepção do Consumidor de Metodos Anticonceptivos na Area Rural, Distrito de Namaacha, na Provincia de Maputo*. Bethesda, Md.: University Research Corporation, March 1997.

Green EC and Altman D. Improving Child Spacing Awareness, Knowledge, and Services in Western Nampula Province, Mozambique. Atlanta, Ga. and Maputo, Mozambique: CARE International, Feb. 1997.

Thomas J, DeLay P, Green EC, Krieger L, Maloney-Kitts M. Cambodia HIV/AIDS Mitigation and Prevention: Strategy and Special Objective. Washington, D.C.: USAID, Asia/Near East Bureau, April 1997.

Green EC. Analysis and implications of recent market research findings in the Dominican Republic. Arlington, Va.: Development Associates and USAID/Dominican Republic, Nov. 15, 1996.

Godwin P, Bond K, Fremming J, Green EC. Evaluation of Asia/Near East Bureau Regional HIV/AIDS Activities. USAID and Health Technical Services, Arlington, Va., Oct 27, 1996.

Putnam E, Adamchack S, Oryem-Ebanyat F, Green EC, Miller S, Picazzo O, Ralston E. Evaluation of the Busoga and East Ankole Family Planning Projects in Uganda. Arlington, Va.: Basic Health Management/POPTECH, July (revised October) 1996.

Green EC. Concept Paper on Community-based Primary Health Care in Mozambique. World Vision International, March 17, 1996.

Green EC. Developing a Community-based, Culturally Appropriate IEC Strategy in Mozambique. Bethesda, Md.: University Research Corporation, March 15, 1996.

Green EC. Marketing Research Needs in the Dominican Republic, 1995-2000. Arlington, Va.: Development Associates and USAID/Dominican Republic, Nov. 25, 1996.

Green EC. Progress in the Department of Traditional Medicine, Mozambique Ministry of Health: A Report to the Swiss Development Cooperation. Maputo, Mozambique, November 7th, 1995.

Green EC and Wessells M. Evaluation of the Mobile War Trauma Team Program of Meeting the Psychosocial Needs of Children in Angola (a project of the Christian Children's Fund, Richmond, Va.). USAID and TvT Associates, Arlington, Va., Oct 22, 1995.

Green EC and Nzima M. The STD Targeted Intervention Research Study in Zambia. Lusaka: Morehouse/Tulane AIDS Prevention Project, September 5, 1995. (Available through Morehouse and Tulane universities)

Green EC and Nzima M. The Traditional Healer Targeted Intervention Research Study in Zambia. Lusaka: Morehouse/Tulane AIDS Prevention Project, September 6, 1995.

Marrato J, Green EC, Wilsonne M. *Crenças e Práticas Tradicionais Relativas às DTS/SIDA, Doenças Diarréicas Infantis e à Saúde Mental na Província de Nampula: Relatório de Pesquisa e Estratégia de Comunicação*. Mozambique Ministry of Health, Department of Traditional Medicine, Aug. 1995.

Green EC and Schaub M. *Contraceptive Social Marketing in the Dominican Republic, 1995-2000*. Arlington, Va.: Development Associates and USAID/Dominican Republic, June 10, 1995.

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Green EC. *Impacting on AIDS and STDS in Zambia: Report on the Traditional Healer Component of the Morehouse School of Medicine/Zambia AIDS Prevention Project*. Lusaka, Zambia: USAID, Morehouse Medical School and Tulane University, May 1995.

Green EC, Marrato J and Wilsonne M. *Ethnomedical Beliefs and Practices among the Macua of Nampula*. Maputo: Mozambique Ministry of Health and Swiss Development Cooperation (Berne), Oct. 1995.

Green EC, Farinha F and Marrato J. *Anthropological Methods and Public Health: a Course Module*. Maputo: Mozambique Ministry of Health, National Institutes of Health, Dec. 1994. (English and Portuguese versions available)

Green EC. *Government and AMATRAMO: a suggested policy*. Maputo: Mozambique Ministry of Health, Dept. of Traditional Medicine, 1995.

Green EC. *Report of the Collaborative Workshop for Traditional Healers in Inhambane, Mozambique*. Maputo: Ministry of Health, Aug. 29, 1994 (English and Portuguese versions available).

Jurg A, Albino R, Benate J, Campêlo S, Daniel C, Imbraimo J, Lucas M, Green EC, et al. *Conhecimentos, Atitudes e Práticas no âmbito de Água e Saneamento nos Arredores de Cuamba*. Agua Rural/MCDI, Maputo, Mozambique: June 1994.

Feinberg L, Green EC and Chapnick B. *Angola: Displaced Children, Orphans and War Victims*. Washington, D.C.: Office of Health, March 1994.

Green EC. *The MCD/I Water and Sanitation Project in Niassa Province, Mozambique: Preliminary Information Needs and Findings*. Medical Care Development/International, Wash. D.C.: Dec. 1993.

Green EC and Zokwe B. *Evaluation of the 'Second Generation' of South African Traditional Healers Trained in HIV/AIDS Prevention and Management*. Arlington, Va.: Family Health International, Aug. 1993.

Green EC, Zokwe B and Dupree JD. Report of the Second AIDSCAP Workshop for Traditional Healers, Emaweni, South Africa. Arlington, Va.: Family Health International. July 1993.

Nkya L, Lwihula G, Outwater A, and Green EC. STD Knowledge and Treatment Seeking Behavior Among a Group of Commercial Sex Workers in Morogoro, Tanzania. Arlington, Va.: FHI/AIDSCAP, Aug. 1993.

Green EC and Hall C. Evaluation of the Prevail AIDS Prevention Project: an Experimental Community-Based Coalition Project in New Orleans. Office of Minority Health, Dept of Health & Human Services. May 1993.

Green EC and Hall C. Evaluation of the ACOA Indian Alcohol Prevention Project, Seattle, Washington. Office of Minority Health, Dept of Health & Human Services. Feb. 1993.

Green EC. AIDS/STD consultancy, Kampala, Uganda. Trip Report. Washington, D.C.: World Learning Inc., April 30, 1993.

Green EC, Zokwe B, Dupree JD. The Role of South African Traditional Healers in HIV/AIDS Prevention and Management. Arlington, Va.: Family Health International, AIDSCAP Project. Dec. 1992.

Green EC. Mozambique's Democratic Initiatives Project: The Role of Traditional Political Authorities. USAID/Mozambique, Sept. 1992.

Green EC, Williamson J and Nimpuno-Parente P. Evaluation of the Children and War Program, (PRITECH evaluation) Maputo: Save The Children/USA and USAID. Mozambique, July 1992.

Green EC. Community-Based Distribution for the Family Planning and Maternal Child Health Project in Swaziland. and Social Soundness Analysis. USAID/Swaziland, August 1991.

Green EC, Jurg A, Tomas T and Dgedge A. Traditional Health Beliefs and Practices Related to Child Diarrheal and Sexually-Transmitted Diseases. USAID and the Academy for Educational Development, Washington, D.C., Dec 1991. (English and Portuguese versions available: Crenças e praticas tradicionais Relativas a diarreia infantil e as doenças de transmissao sexual na provincia de Manica).

Green EC. Assessing the Impact of Development Education for Rural Women's Organizations. Washington, D.C.: Management Systems International. Dec. 1990.

Green EC. Social Soundness Analysis and technical sections, STRIDE Project Paper and Project Identification Document. Mbabane: USAID, March 1990.

Green E.C. Monger H. AIDS and Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases in Liberia: Results of a Qualitative Study Washington, D.C.: The Futures Group, March 1989.

Green EC, Pedersen B and Warren DM. Strategies for the Establishment of Cooperative Programs Involving African Traditional Healers in the Control of Diarrheal Diseases of Children. Geneva: World Health Organization/Control of Diarrheal Disease, Oct. 1989.

Green EC, Conde A and Yordan J. A Survey of Medical Opinion and Contraceptive Social Marketing in the Dominican Republic. USAID/Dominican Republic and The Futures Group, Washington, D.C. 1989.

Green EC. Evaluation of Traditional Sector Training and its Relevance to the Development of Swaziland's Private Sector. USAID/Swaziland and TransCentury Corp., June 1989.

Green EC. Social Soundness Analysis, Education Policy, Management and Technology. Project # 645-0230, USAID/Swaziland, July 1989.

Green EC. Progress in the Family Planning/Primary Health Care Project for Traditional Healers, Nigeria. Boston, Ma.: the Pathfinder Fund, August 8, 1988.

Green EC. Study Design and Training of Research Personnel in Liberia. Washington, D.C.: The Futures Group, June 4, 1988.

Green EC. The Implementation of Workshops for Traditional Healers in Family Planning in two Nigerian States. Boston, Ma.: the Pathfinder Fund, March 6, 1988.

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Green EC and Conde A. A Consumer Intercept Study of Oral Contraceptive Users in the Dominican Republic. Washington, D.C.: The Futures Group and USAID/Dominican Republic, 1987.

Green EC. Ethnographic Research for Infant and Child Nutrition in Swaziland, USAID/Swaziland & Manoff International, Washington, D.C., November 1987.

Green EC. The Development of Culturally-Appropriate Family Planning Initiatives in Nigeria's Private Sector. Population Crisis Committee, Washington, D.C, 1986.

Green EC. Social Soundness Analysis and Project Paper Sections, Swaziland Primary Health Care Project. USAID/Swaziland, 1985.

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